# **EXTREME ABUSE GYPSUM BOARD**

CERTAINTEED GYPSUM MOUNDSVILLE, WV



### The CertainTeed Extreme Abuse Advantage:

- Fire ratings up to four hours
- Enhanced mold and moisture protection
- Consistently high quality
- Uniformly flat, attractive appearance, no shadows
- High edge hardness
- No wavy edges, warps, bows or deformities
- Uniform high strength cores eliminate crumbling and cracking
- Edge tapers consistent to form perfect joints
- Excellent thermal barrier and sound attenuation qualities



Architects, contractors and manufacturers continue to look for ways to reduce our industry's impacts on the environment while meeting customer demand for products that deliver beauty, comfort and performance. CertainTeed Gypsum, the leader in innovative drywall and performance wallboards, has the products to make you property healthier, quieter and more comfortable.

CertainTeed Gypsum operates its manufacturing facilities with a responsible and environmentally conscious ethic that includes reclamation, preservation of natural resources, recycling and waste management. CertainTeed, and Saint-Gobain, are committed to providing sustainable building products and to limiting our impacts on the environment while doing so. (See our CSR at <a href="https://www.saint-gobain.com/en/commitments/saint-gobains-csr-commitments">https://www.saint-gobain.com/en/commitments/saint-gobains-csr-commitments.)</a>

For more information visit: www.CertainTeed.com





**Extreme Abuse Gypsum Board** Moundsville, WV

According to ISO 14025/44/40 Series and ISO 21930

This declaration is an environmental product declaration (EPD) in accordance with ISO 14025. EPDs rely on Life Cycle Assessment (LCA) to provide information on a number of environmental impacts of products over their life cycle. Exclusions: EPDs do not indicate that any environmental or social performance benchmarks are met, and there may be impacts that they do not encompass. LCAs do not typically address the site-specific environmental impacts of raw material extraction, nor are they meant to assess human health toxicity. EPDs can complement but cannot replace



tools and certifications that are designed to address these impacts and/or set performance thresholds – e.g. Type 1 certifications, health assessments and declarations, environmental impact assessments, etc. <u>Accuracy of Results</u>: EPDs regularly rely on estimations of impacts, and the level of accuracy in estimation of effect differs for any particular product line and reported impact. <u>Comparability</u>: EPDs are not comparative assertions and are either not comparable or have limited comparability when they cover different life cycle stages, are based on different product category rules or are missing relevant environmental impacts. EPDs from different programs may not be comparable.

PROGRAM OPERATOR	UL Environment					
DECLARATION HOLDER	CertainTeed Gypsum, Inc. • 20 Moores Road • Malvern, PA 19355 • USA					
DECLARATION NUMBER	4789532059.105.1					
DECLARED PRODUCT	Extreme Abuse Gypsum Board – Moundsville, WV					
REFERENCE PCR	NSF International PCR for Gypsum Panel Products v.1e October 2019					
REFERENCE PCR	☐ EN 15804 (2012)					
STANDARD	☐ ISO 21930 (2007)					
OTANDAND	☑ ISO 21930 (2017)					
DATE OF ISSUE	July 1, 2020					
PERIOD OF VALIDITY	5 Years					
	Product definition and information ab	out building physics				
	Information about basic material and the material's origin					
	Description of the product's manufacture					
CONTENTS OF THE DECLARATION	Indication of product processing					
	Information about the in-use conditions					
	Life cycle assessment results					
	Testing results and verifications					
The PCR review was conducted	ed bv:	NSF International				
l l l l l l l l l l l l l l l l l l l	54 Sy.	PCR Peer Review Panel				
		ncss@nsf.org				
This declaration was independently 14025 by Underwriters Labora	dently verified in accordance with ISO stories	Grant R. Martin				
☐ INTERNAL	⊠ EXTERNAL	Grant R. Martin, UL Environment				
This life cycle assessment was independently verified in accordance with ISO 14044 and the reference PCR by:		Thomas Sprin				
Thomas Gloria, Ph.D., Industrial Ecology Con						

This EPD conforms with ISO 21930:2017





Extreme Abuse Gypsum Board Moundsville, WV

According to ISO 14025/44/40 Series and ISO 21930

### **Product Documentation**

### **Product Description**

Extreme Abuse Resistant Gypsum Board with M2Tech® is for use in interior wall and ceiling applications that require improved durability and enhanced moisture and mold resistance. Extreme Abuse contains a specially formulated, dense, fire resistive, noncombustible, moisture resistant core reinforced by glass fiber and enclosed in a 100% recycled moisture and mold resistant face and back paper. This combination affords greater resistance to abuse and sound transmission in high traffic areas than does standard gypsum board. The Extreme Abuse Resistant Gypsum Board is also made with proprietary M2Tech® technology which improves indoor air quality by providing enhanced moisture and mold resistance.

### The CertainTeed Extreme Abuse Advantage:

- Fire ratings up to four hours
- Enhanced mold and moisture protection
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### **Application**

Gypsum board products provide multiple functions including wall covering, creating a barrier that controls noise, air, water and thermal transmission between the external environment and the interior space of a building, as well as other functions such as load carrying capacity, thermal mass and aesthetics.





**Extreme Abuse Gypsum Board** Moundsville, WV

According to ISO 14025/44/40 Series and ISO 21930

#### **Technical Data**

Technical Data	Extreme Abuse
Thickness	5/8" (15.9mm)
Width	4' (1220 mm)
Length	8', 10', or 12'
	(2440, 3050, 3660 mm)
Weight	2.8 lbs/ft <sup>2</sup> (13.7 kg/m <sup>2</sup> )
CSI Code	092900
Flame Spread Rating (ASTM E84)	15
Smoke Developed Rating (ASTM E84)	0
Flame Spread Rating (CAN/ULC-S102)	5
Smoke Developed Rating (CAN/ULC-S012)	5
UL & ULC Fire Resistance (ASTM E119)	Yes
Surface Abrasion Classification (ASTM C1629,	3
Test Method D4977)	
Indentation Resistance Classification (ASTM	1
C1629, Test Method D5420)	
Soft Body Impact Classification (ASTM C1629,	2
Test Method E695)	
Hard Body Impact Classification (ASTM C1629,	1
Test Method C1629, A.1)	

Table 1: Technical Data for CertainTeed Extreme Abuse Gypsum Board





**Extreme Abuse Gypsum Board** Moundsville, WV

According to ISO 14025/44/40 Series and ISO 21930

Applicable Standards and References					
ASTM C1396	Standard Specification for Gypsum Board: Type X				
	Standard				
CAN/CSA-A82.27	Gypsum Board				
ASTM C840	Standard Specification for Application and Finishing of				
	Gypsum Board				
CAN/CSA-A82.31	Gypsum Board Application				
Gypsum Association GA-216	Application and Finishing of Gypsum Panel Products				
Gypsum Association GA-214	Quick Reference Guide Levels of Finish				
ICC International Building Code (IBC)					
ICC International Residential Code (IRC)					
National Building Code of Canada (NBCC)					

Table 2: Applicable Standards for CertainTeed Extreme Abuse Gypsum Board

### **Description of Organization**

This EPD is specific to the Extreme Abuse Gypsum Board manufactured at the CertainTeed Gypsum facility in Moundsville WV.

 CertainTeed Gypsum 9622 Energy Road Proctor, WV 26055

The Moundsville, WV manufacturing facility operates integrated Environmental, Health, and Safety Management Systems that align with the ISO 14001 and ISO 45001 standards.





Extreme Abuse Gypsum Board Moundsville, WV

According to ISO 14025/44/40 Series and ISO 21930

#### **Flow Diagram**

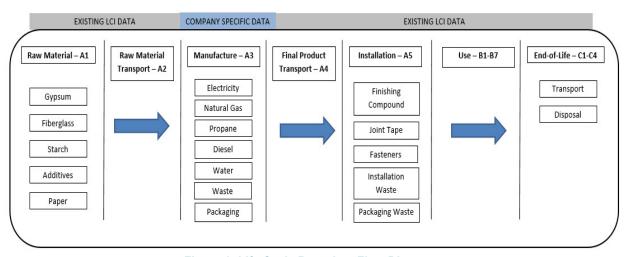


Figure 1: Life Cycle Boundary Flow Diagram

### **Material Content**

Component	Extreme Abuse		
Internally recycled Gypsum	2.84%		
Synthetic Gypsum	91.78%		
Fiberglass	0.35%		
Starch	0.26%		
Silicone	0.42%		
Additives	0.44%		
Paper facings	3.92%		
Total kg/FU:	1306		

Table 3: Material Content for CertainTeed Extreme Abuse Gypsum Board

Synthetic (FGD) gypsum is a co-product of the coal-fired power generation process and is treated as a waste material of the coal-fired power generation process. The system boundary for North American gypsum panel products does not include the production of electricity from coal-fired power plants that produce FGD gypsum. Therefore, FGD gypsum is considered a waste material input to the product system and is considered burden free, as stated in the PCR.





**Extreme Abuse Gypsum Board** Moundsville, WV

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## **Methodological Framework**

#### **Functional Unit**

Functional Unit = 92.9 m <sup>2</sup> (1000 ft <sup>2</sup> )							
Product Mass (kg/FU) Thickness (cm)							
Extreme Abuse Gypsum Board 1306 1.5875 cm (5/8")							

**Table 4: Functional Unit** 

#### **Reference Service Life**

The Reference Service Life used in the study is 75 years, as specified in the PCR.

### **System Boundary**

The life cycle analysis performed for this EPD is classified as a "cradle-to-grave" study. The system boundary includes raw material supply, manufacture, and transport; the Extreme Abuse Gypsum Board manufacture in Moundsville, WV and packaging; product transportation to building site; installation; use phase, and product end-of-life.

	Description of the System Boundary (X=included in LCA: MND=module not declared)															
Pro	duct St	age	Constr Prod Sta	cess	Use Stage End of Life Stage			Use Stage End of Life				e	Benefits & Loads Beyond System Boundaries			
Raw Material Supply	Transport	Manufacturing	Transport from the gate to the site	Installation	Use	Maintenance	Repair	Replacement	Refurbishment	Operational Energy Use	Operational Water Use	De-construction demolition	Transport	Waste Processing	Disposal	Reuse-Recover- Recycling Potential
A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	В3	B4	B5	В6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Х	Х	Х	Х	Χ	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Χ	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	MND

**Table 5: System Boundary** 





Extreme Abuse Gypsum Board Moundsville, WV

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#### **Allocation**

There are several facilities in the United States and Canada that produce gypsum board product lines for CertainTeed. Each of the facilities produces multiple types of gypsum board. Allocation within each facility was conducted based on the machine hour run time production data provided by the facilities and the central CertainTeed Gypsum product team. This EPD is specific to the Extreme Abuse Gypsum Board produced at the Moundsville, WV facility.

#### **Cut-Off Criteria**

The cut-off criteria established for the study include materials, energy, and emissions data. For the purposes of this study, the crtieria are as follows:

- Mass Chemicals with a combined weight less than 1% of the mass of the modeled product may be excluded, providing its environmental relevance is not a concern.
- Hazardous substances as defined by the U.S. Resource Conservation and Recovery Act (RCRA), will be included if representing more than 0.1% of the product composition.
- Human activity factors were not included in the scope of this study.
- Capital equipment factors were not included in the scope of this study.

#### **Data Sources**

GaBi version 9.2 software system was used for modeling the life cycle of the CertainTeed Extreme Abuse Gypsum Board products. Each background dataset was taken from the GaBi Thinkstep US Ecoinvent, USLCI databases, and Ecoinvent v3.

#### **Data Quality**

Wherever secondary data is used, the study adopts critically reviewed data for consistency, precision, and reproducibility to limit uncertainty. The data sources used are complete and representative of North America and Europe (depending on the material source) in terms of the geographic and technological coverage and are less than 10 years old. Any deviations from these initial data quality requirements for secondary data are documented in the report. Overall, the primary data from the manufacturing location is of very high quality, being directly tracked and measured by facility personel. Secondary data sets are of fair-to-good quality.

#### **Period Under Review**

Data for this LCA was collected for the 2019 calendar year.





Extreme Abuse Gypsum Board Moundsville, WV

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### **Estimates and Assumptions**

Estimates and assumptions are required in life cycle analysis to constrain the project boundary or model when little or not data is available. In this study of CertainTeed Extreme Abuse Gypsum Board, any estimates or assumptions made are appropriately documented in the background report.

### Comparability

Comparison of the environmental performance of building and construction products using EPD information shall be based on the product's use and impacts at the building level. In general, EPDs may not be used for comparability purposes when not considered in a building context. As noted in the PCR, only EPDs generated from cradle-to-grave life cycle results and based on the same function, RSL, quantified by the same functional unit, and meeting all the conditions for comparability listed in ISO 14025:2006 and ISO 21930:2017 can be used to compare between products.

#### **Technical Information and Scenarios**

#### Manufacturing (A3)

The process begins with internally recycled gypsum material added to the synthetic gypsum raw material. Water is then added to produce a stucco slurry. Additional additives are mixed with the slurry as indicated by the specific product recipe. Large rolls of the facing and backing paper are loaded onto spools that feed the manufacturing line. The backing paper is fed through first, the slurry is applied to the backing paper, and then the facing paper is fed through the line and applied on top of the slurry. The wet board is fed through rollers to ensure proper thickness and allow the material set. The boards are then cut to length and aligned for processing through the ovens for the remainder of the drying process. After drying in the ovens, the boards are stacked by two, with end tape applied for shipping.

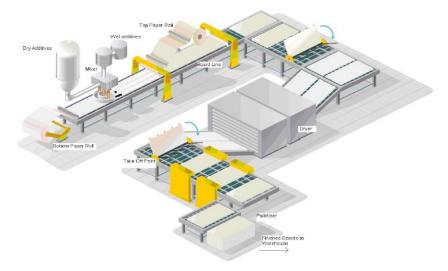


Figure 2: Gypsum Board Manufacturing Diagram





**Extreme Abuse Gypsum Board** Moundsville, WV

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#### Packaging (A3)

Packaging of the final product after production is included in the life cycle assessment. Packaging material includes the end tape applied at the end of the manufacturing process, as well as spacers used to stack the boards at varying heights for easier loading and unloading, and plastic film tarping. The spacers used in the packaging are made at the manufacturing facility using rejected boards from the manufacturing process.

## **Transportation (A4)**

Final products are transported via truck throughout North America. Distances and modes of transport for final product transportation are specified in the PCR.

Information	Unit	Value		
Type of transport	Product sl	hipping to distribution center		
Type of vehicle	Commercial tractor-trailer truck			
Distance	km	448		
Fuel type	Diesel			
Amount of fuel	liters	1792 (4 L/km)		
Information	Unit	Value		
Type of transport	Product shipping to distribution cer			
Type of vehicle	Rail			
Distance	km 208			
Fuel type	Diesel			
Amount of fuel	liters	1830.4 (8.8 L/km)		
Information	Unit	Value		
Type of transport	Product sl	hipping to construction site		
Type of vehicle	Single unit truck			
Distance	km 40			
Fuel type	Diesel			
Amount of fuel	liters 160 (4 L/km)			

**Table 6: Final Product Transportation (A4)** 





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#### **Installation (A5)**

The Gypsum Panel PCR specifies the default on-site installation waste scenario is 10% of the installed surface area. The PCR also specifies ancillary materials required for installation of gypsum panels as joint compound, joint tape, and fasteners. This study used the installation calculator located on the CertainTeed Gypsum website to calculate the amount of ancillary materials required for installation. In addition, disposal of the packaging material is included in the installation phase.

Installation (A5)	Unit	Extreme Abuse
Product loss	kg	130.6
Ancillary materials	kg	60.573
Joint Compound	kg	56.70
Joint Tape	kg	0.873
Fasteners	kg	3.00
Electricity consumption	kWh	0
Other energy consumption	kWh	0
Water consumption	m <sup>3</sup>	0
Direct emissions to ambient air,	kg	0
soil, and water		
Waste materials as output from	kg	130.6
installation process		

Table 7: Installation (A5)

Information	Unit	Extreme Abuse		
Mass of packaging waste	kg	2.145		
Type of packaging waste	Non-hazardous co-mingled			
	construction waste to landf			
Biogenic carbon content of	kg CO₂ eq	0.025		
packaging (where relevant)				

Table 8: Packaging Waste (A5)





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#### Use (B1-B7)

As specified in the PCR, gypsum panel products are assumed to have no material or energy inputs or emissions during the use (B1), maintenance (B2), repair (B3), replacement (B4), or refurbishment (B5) life cycle stages. The PCR also specifies that gypsum panel products are assumed to have no operational energy use (B6) and no operational water use (B7) during the use phase of the life cycle.

Maintenance (B2)	Unit	Extreme Abuse
Information on maintenance	-	None required
Maintenance cycle	Number/RSL	0
Water consumption	m³	0
Ancillary inputs for	kg	0
maintenance		
Other resources	kg	0
Electricity consumption	MJ	0
Other energy carriers	MJ	0
Waste materials resulting from	kg	0
maintenance		

Table 9: Maintenance (B2)

Repair (B3)	Unit	Extreme Abuse		
Information on repair process	-	None required		
Repair cycle	Number/RSL 0			
Water consumption	m³	0		
Ancillary inputs for repair	kg	0		
Other resources	kg	0		
Electricity consumption	MJ	0		
Other energy carriers	MJ	0		
Waste materials resulting from	kg	0		
repair				

Table 10: Repair (B3)





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Replacement (B4)	Unit	Extreme Abuse
Information on replacement	-	None required
process		
Replacement cycle	Number/RSL	0
Material inputs for	kg	0
replacement		
Electricity consumption	MJ	0
Waste materials resulting from	kg	0
replacement		

Table 11: Replacement (B4)

Refurbishment (B5)	Unit	Extreme Abuse
Information on refurbishment	-	None required
process		
Refurbishment cycle	Number/RSL	0
Material inputs for refurbishment	kg	0
Electricity consumption	MJ	0
Waste materials resulting from	kg	0
refurbishment		

Table 12: Refurbishment (B5)

Operational Energy Use (B6)	Unit	Extreme Abuse
Electricity consumption	MJ	0
Operational Water Use (B7)	Unit	Extreme Abuse
Water consumption	m³	0

Table 13: Operational Energy and Water Use (B6-B7)





Extreme Abuse Gypsum Board Moundsville, WV

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### End of Life (C1-C4)

The PCR supports the scenario for industry practices that all gypsum panel products shall be disposed in an appropriate construction and demolition landfill at the end of life. At this time, there are no known scenarios for the deconstruction of gypsum boards from the building at the end of life, although the PCR requires inclusion of the energy required for deconstruction and dust released in the air. The deconstruction module (C1) for this study is assumed to use 0.05 MJ of energy in order to be consistent with previous CertainTeed Gypsum Board studies. At this time, there is no known method for distinguishing gypsum board dust from the overall dust generated in the demolition of a building, so the deconstruction module assumed no dust generated. The PCR also specifies the assumption that no gypsum panel waste goes to a waste processing facility prior to disposal in a landfill, so the waste processing module (Module C3) is assumed to be burden free. The product's end-of-life disposition is assumed to be inert in a landfill per the PCR. Disposal in an appropriate construction and demolition landfill or in commercial incineration facilities is permissible and should be done in accordance with local, provincial, and federal regulations.

Parameter		Unit	Value
Assumptions for s	Assumptions for scenario development		Disposal inert in landfill
			transported by truck
	End of Life (C1-C4)		Extreme Abuse
Deconstruction	Energy use	MJ	0.05
Collection	Collected separately	kg	0.00
Process	Collected with mixed construction	kg	1175.4
1100033	waste		
	Reuse	kg	0.00
	Recycling	kg	0.00
	Landfill	kg	0.00
Recovery	Incineration	kg	0.00
	Incinerations with energy recovery	kg	0.00
	Energy conversion efficiency rate	-	0.00
Disposal	Product or material for final	kg	1175.4
Dispusai	deposition		

Table 14: End-of-Life (C1-C4)





**Extreme Abuse Gypsum Board** Moundsville, WV

**According to ISO 14025/44/40 Series and ISO 21930** 

### **LCA Results**

## **TRACI Impact Assessment Indicators**

Extreme Abuse Gypsum Board – TRACI Environmental Impacts – Moundsville, WV							
EXC CIT	Global	Global	THU TO LETTON ON	incircar impact	3 Wiodilasville	,	
	Warming	Warming					
	Potential,	Potential,	Ozone			Smog	Abiotic
	excl.	incl.	Depletion	Acidification	Eutrophication	Creation	Depletion
	biogenic	biogenic	Potential	Potential	Potential	Potential	Potential (fossil)
	kg CO₂ eq	kg CO₂ eq	kg CFC 11 eq	kg SO₂ eq	kg N eq	kg O₃ eq	MJ
Raw Materials (A1)	7.23E+01	-3.16E+01	5.25E-05	3.34E-01	1.48E-01	5.13E+00	1.17E+02
Raw Material Transport (A2)	4.89E+00	4.89E+00	6.16E-16	5.65E-02	3.14E-03	1.16E+00	9.51E+00
Manufacture (A3)	2.31E+02	2.31E+02	1.13E-07	2.49E-01	1.66E-02	6.25E+00	5.30E+02
Total A1-A3:	3.08E+02	2.04E+02	5.26E-05	6.39E-01	1.67E-01	1.25E+01	6.57E+02
Final Product Transport (A4)	4.66E+01	4.67E+01	6.32E-15	2.70E-01	2.49E-02	6.98E+00	9.31E+01
Installation (A5)	6.09E+01	2.29E+01	4.26E-07	3.23E-01	5.37E-02	3.71E+00	1.60E+02
Use (B1)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Maintenance (B2)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Repair (B3)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Replacement (B4)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Refurbishment (B5)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Operational Energy Use (B6)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Operational Water Use (B7)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Deconstruction (C1)	6.43E+00	6.43E+00	5.65E-16	1.43E-02	6.05E-04	2.79E-01	9.32E+00
Waste Transport (C2)	5.40E+00	5.40E+00	7.39E-16	1.73E-02	2.00E-03	3.89E-01	1.09E+01
Waste Processing (C3)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
End of Life Disposal (C4)	4.77E+01	4.82E+01	1.65E-13	2.23E-01	1.26E-02	3.94E+00	9.98E+01
Total Cradle-to-Grave:	4.75E+02	3.33E+02	5.30E-05	1.49E+00	2.61E-01	2.78E+01	1.03E+03

**Table 15: Cradle-to-Grave TRACI Environmental Impacts** 





**Extreme Abuse Gypsum Board** Moundsville, WV

### According to ISO 14025/44/40 Series and ISO 21930

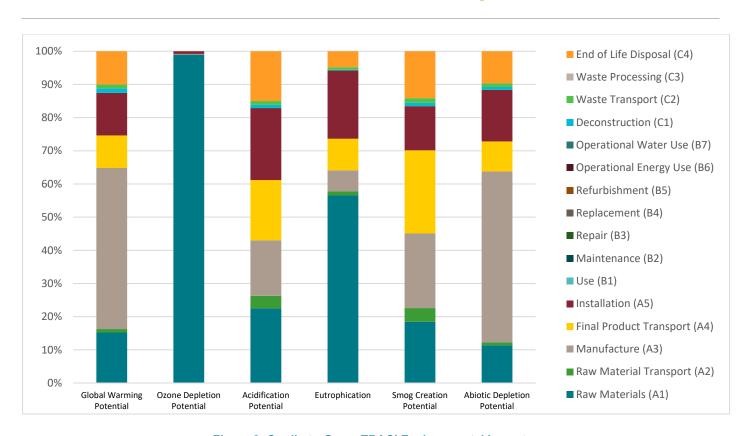


Figure 3: Cradle-to-Grave TRACI Environmental Impacts





**Extreme Abuse Gypsum Board** Moundsville, WV

**According to ISO 14025/44/40 Series and ISO 21930** 

### **EN 15804 Impact Assessment Indicators (Europe)**

Extreme Abuse Gypsum Board – EN 15804 Environmental Impacts – Moundsville, WV							
	GWP (EN),	ODP (EN)	AP (EN)	EP (EN)	POCP (EN)	ADPF (EN)	
	TOTAL						
	(incl.						
	biogenic)						
	kg CO₂ eq	kg R 11 eq	kg SO₂ eq	kg phosphate eq	kg ethane eq	MJ	
Raw Materials (A1)	-3.16E+01	5.21E-05	3.16E-01	8.63E-02	3.00E-02	1.04E+03	
Raw Material Transport (A2)	4.89E+00	6.16E-16	4.89E-02	7.49E-03	-3.46E-03	7.11E+01	
Manufacture (A3)	2.31E+02	1.13E-07	2.08E-01	3.58E-02	2.22E-02	3.85E+03	
Total A1-A3:	2.04E+02	5.22E-05	5.73E-01	1.30E-01	4.88E-02	4.96E+03	
Final Product Transport (A4)	4.67E+01	6.32E-15	1.97E-01	5.21E-02	-5.09E-02	6.96E+02	
Installation (A5)	2.29E+01	3.66E-07	3.24E-01	4.21E-02	1.98E-02	1.25E+03	
Use (B1)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	
Maintenance (B2)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	
Repair (B3)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	
Replacement (B4)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	
Refurbishment (B5)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	
Operational Energy Use (B6)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	
Operational Water Use (B7)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	
Deconstruction (C1)	6.43E+00	5.65E-16	1.32E-02	1.51E-03	1.14E-03	6.97E+01	
Waste Transport (C2)	5.40E+00	7.39E-16	1.28E-02	3.43E-03	-4.36E-03	8.14E+01	
Waste Processing (C3)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	
End of Life Disposal (C4)	4.82E+01	1.65E-13	2.04E-01	2.54E-02	1.80E-03	7.70E+02	
Total Cradle-to-Grave:	3.33E+02	5.26E-05	1.32E+00	2.54E-01	1.63E-02	7.82E+03	

Table 16: Cradle-to-Grave EN 15804 Environmental Impacts





**Extreme Abuse Gypsum Board** Moundsville, WV

According to ISO 14025/44/40 Series and ISO 21930

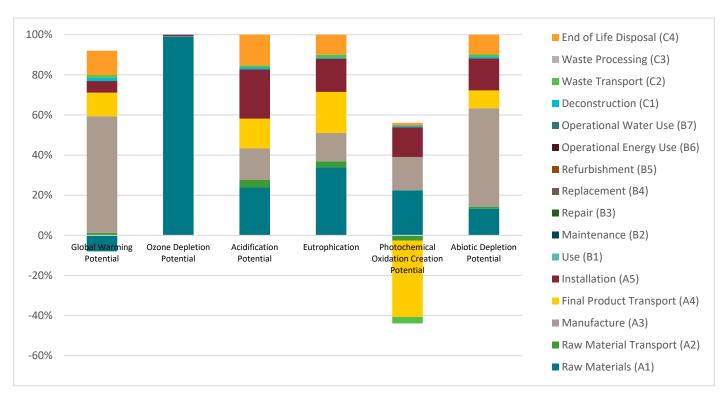


Figure 4: Cradle-to-Grave EN 15804 Environmental Impacts





**Extreme Abuse Gypsum Board** Moundsville, WV

According to ISO 14025/44/40 Series and ISO 21930

## **Use of Primary Resources**

Use of Primary Resources						
			NRPR <sub>E</sub> : Non-	NRPR <sub>M</sub> : Non-		
	RPR <sub>E</sub> : Renewable	<b>RPR</b> <sub>M</sub> : Renewable	renewable primary	renewable primary		
	primary energy	primary resources	resources used as	resources with		
	used as energy	with energy content	an energy carrier	energy content		
	carrier (fuel)	used as material	(fuel)	used as material		
	MJ	MJ	MJ	MJ		
Raw Materials (A1)	1.91E+03	1.30E-04	1.14E+03	8.61E-02		
Raw Material Transport (A2)	2.45E+00	-4.50E-09	7.15E+01	1.86E-03		
Manufacture (A3)	4.77E+01	-1.29E-07	4.01E+03	1.04E-02		
Total A1-A3:	1.96E+03	1.29E-04	5.22E+03	9.84E-02		
Final Product Transport (A4)	2.95E+01	-5.45E-08	7.00E+02	2.30E-02		
Installation (A5)	9.55E+01	2.21E+02	1.30E+03	7.82E-02		
Use (B1)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00		
Maintenance (B2)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00		
Repair (B3)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00		
Replacement (B4)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00		
Refurbishment (B5)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00		
Operational Energy Use (B6)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00		
Operational Water Use (B7)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00		
Deconstruction (C1)	3.44E-01	-1.29E-09	7.00E+01	4.73E-05		
Waste Transport (C2)	3.45E+00	-6.38E-09	8.19E+01	2.69E-03		
Waste Processing (C3)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00		
End of Life Disposal (C4)	6.37E+01	-3.78E-08	7.87E+02	1.88E-02		
Total Cradle-to-Grave:	2.16E+03	2.21E+02	8.16E+03	2.21E-01		

**Table 17: Use of Primary Resources** 





**Extreme Abuse Gypsum Board** Moundsville, WV

According to ISO 14025/44/40 Series and ISO 21930

## **Use of Secondary Resources**

Use of Secondary Resources							
			NRSF: Non-		FW: Use of net		
	<b>SM:</b> Secondary	RSF: Renewable	renewable	RE: Recovered	fresh water		
	materials	secondary fuels	secondary fuels	energy	resources		
	kg	MJ	МЈ	MJ	m³		
Raw Materials (A1)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.98E+00		
Raw Material Transport (A2)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.08E-02		
Manufacture (A3)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	8.07E-01		
Total A1-A3:	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.80E+00		
Final Product Transport (A4)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.31E-01		
Installation (A5)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.69E+00		
Use (B1)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00		
Maintenance (B2)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00		
Repair (B3)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00		
Replacement (B4)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00		
Refurbishment (B5)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00		
Operational Energy Use (B6)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00		
Operational Water Use (B7)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00		
Deconstruction (C1)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	8.83E-04		
Waste Transport (C2)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.54E-02		
Waste Processing (C3)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00		
End of Life Disposal (C4)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.12E-01		
Total Cradle-to-Grave:	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	4.75E+00		

**Table 18: Use of Secondary Resources** 





**Extreme Abuse Gypsum Board** Moundsville, WV

According to ISO 14025/44/40 Series and ISO 21930

## Renewable and Non-Renewable Energy by Source

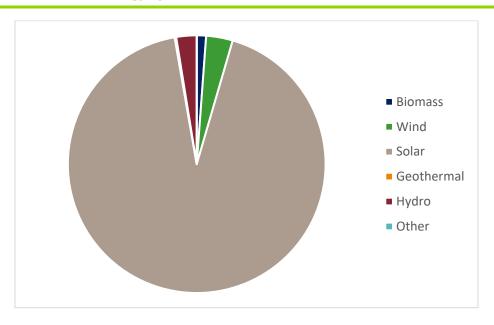


Figure 5: Renewable Energy by Source





**Extreme Abuse Gypsum Board** Moundsville, WV

**According to ISO 14025/44/40 Series and ISO 21930** 

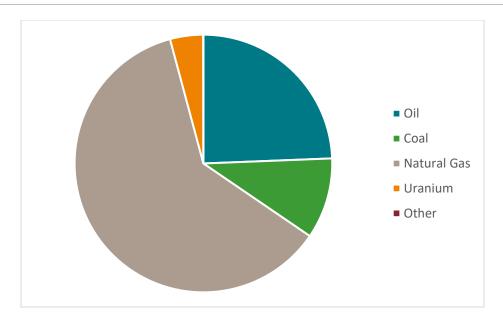


Figure 6: Non-Renewable Energy by Source

### **Waste Flows**

Waste Flows						
			High level	Intermediate and low		
	Hazardous		radioactive waste,	level radioactive waste,		
	waste	Non-hazardous	conditioned, to	conditioned, to final		
	disposed	waste disposed	final repository	repository		
	kg	kg	kg	kg		
Raw Materials (A1)	2.28E-05	2.44E+00	2.85E-05	8.93E-04		
Raw Material Transport (A2)	9.70E-07	4.51E-03	1.89E-07	5.09E-06		
Manufacture (A3)	2.18E-06	1.10E+02	7.34E-05	2.03E-03		
Total A1-A3:	2.59E-05	1.12E+02	1.02E-04	2.92E-03		
Final Product Transport (A4)	1.20E-05	5.02E-02	1.90E-06	5.12E-05		
Installation (A5)	1.63E-06	1.35E+02	1.40E-05	3.88E-04		
Use (B1)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00		
Maintenance (B2)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00		
Repair (B3)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00		
Replacement (B4)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00		
Refurbishment (B5)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00		





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Operational Energy Use (B6)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Operational Water Use (B7)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Deconstruction (C1)	2.35E-08	1.16E-02	1.67E-07	4.56E-06
Waste Transport (C2)	1.40E-06	5.87E-03	2.22E-07	5.99E-06
Waste Processing (C3)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
End of Life Disposal (C4)	5.26E-06	1.18E+03	7.77E-06	2.05E-04
Total Cradle-to-Grave:	4.62E-05	1.43E+03	1.26E-04	3.58E-03

**Table 19: Waste Flows** 

### **Output Material Flows**

Output Material Flows								
	Components for	Materials for	Materials for	Recovered energy				
	reuse	recycling	energy recovery	exported				
	kg	kg	kg	kg				
Raw Materials (A1)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00				
Raw Material Transport (A2)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00				
Manufacture (A3)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00				
Total A1-A3:	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00				
Final Product Transport (A4)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00				
Installation (A5)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00				
Use (B1)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00				
Maintenance (B2)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00				
Repair (B3)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00				
Replacement (B4)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00				
Refurbishment (B5)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00				
Operational Energy Use (B6)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00				



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Total Cradle-to-Grave:	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
End of Life Disposal (C4)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Waste Processing (C3)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Waste Transport (C2)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Deconstruction (C1)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Operational Water Use (B7)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00

**Table 20: Output Material Flows** 

### **LCA** Interpretation

Based on the results from the life cycle assessment model, the life cycle impacts are strongly driven by the manufacture. The impacts of the manufacture are primarily attributed to the natural gas usage needed for the ovens to dry the boards. The natural gas usage in the manufacture accounts for as much as 56% of the cradle-to-grave environmental impact potentials for CertainTeed Extreme Abuse Gypsum Boards at the Moundsville, WV facility.

The manufacturing of gypsum board (A3) has the highest contribution to Global Warming Potential impacts. The use of internally recycled gypsum material helps to reduce the overall environmental impact potentials by reducing the amount of external raw materials needed for the process.

Another potentially significant contributor to the overall environmental impact results is seen in the results for the installation of the Gypsum Boards. The installation waste accounts for the majority of the impacts for installation. The PCR requires the use of a 10% installation waste scenario in the absence of actual data. As there is currently no actual installation data available, and because installation techniques may vary widely among installers, CertainTeed has little to no influence on the installation impacts.

### **Additional Environmental Information**

#### **Environment and Health During Manufacture**

CertainTeed and Saint-Gobain have well-established Environmental, Health, and Safety (EHS) and product stewardship programs, which help to enforce proper evaluation and monitoring of chemicals and raw materials chosen to manufacture products. These programs ensure that all environmental and OSHA requirements are met or exceeded to ensure the health and safety of all employees and contractors.





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The Moundsville, WV CertainTeed Gypsum manufacturing facility operates integrated Environmental, Health, and Safety Management Systems that align with the ISO 14001 and ISO 45001 standards.

#### **Further Information**

https://www.certainteed.com/drywall/

### **LCA Development**

This EPD and the corresponding LCA were prepared by Saint-Gobain Corporation North America in Malvern, PA.

### References

- Product Category Rules for Building-Related Product and Services: Part A Life Cycle Assessment Calculation Rules and Report Requirements, Version 3.2 2018. UL Environment.
- Product Category Rule for Environmental Product Declarations: PCR for Gypsum Panel Products. April 23, 2020. NSF International.
- UL Program Instructions, Versions 2.5 March 2020. UL Environment.
- ISO 14040: 2006 Series Environmental Management-Life Cycle Assessment
- EN 15804 Sustainability of construction works Environmental Product Declarations Core rules for the product category of construction products
- ISO 21930:2017 Sustainability in building construction Environmental declaration of building products
- GaBi Ecoinvent Database. www.thinkstep.com
- US LCI Database. www.nrel.gov.lci



## **Environment**



**Extreme Abuse Gypsum Board** Moundsville, WV

According to ISO 14025/44/40 Series and ISO 21930

- Ecoinvent v3 Database. <a href="http://ecoinvent.org/">http://ecoinvent.org/</a>
- Life Cycle Assessment: CertainTeed Gypsum, Gypsum Board EPD Generator LCA Methodology Report. 2020. CertainTeed Saint-Gobain North America EHS&S.
- CertainTeed Gypsum Website. <a href="https://www.certainteed.com/drywall/">https://www.certainteed.com/drywall/</a>

